



# The UK Perspective

Phil Wadsworth

Jardine Lloyd Thompson, Executive Director & Chief Actuary
United Kingdom

Meeting the Challenges of Change

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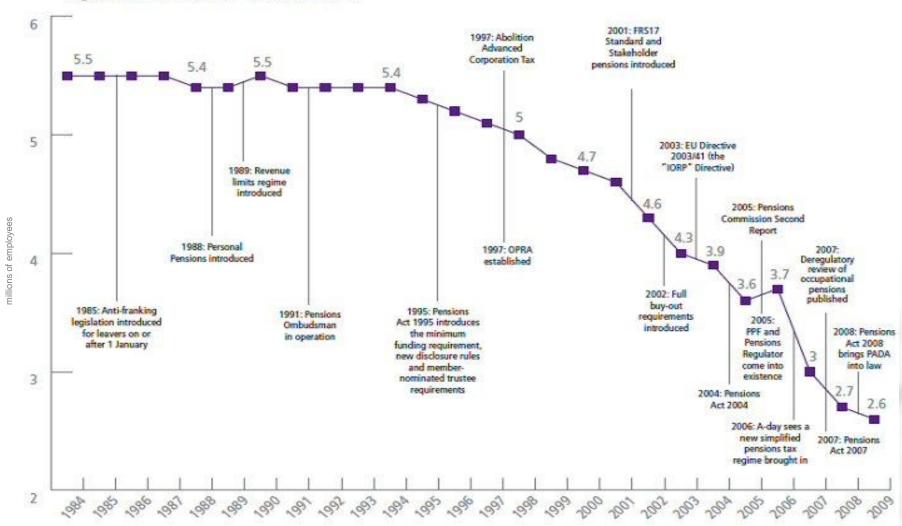
# Trend of DB schemes last 25 years

- •Schemes have become larger in relation to companies
- •Large increases in guarantees in 80s and 90s
- Requirement of companies to stand behind pension schemes
- Large increase in liabilities
  - market concerns
  - Longevity
- Asset underperformance

·Result: large solvency deficits, volatility, business impacted

# Regulation and DB decline – number of active members in private sector DB schemes

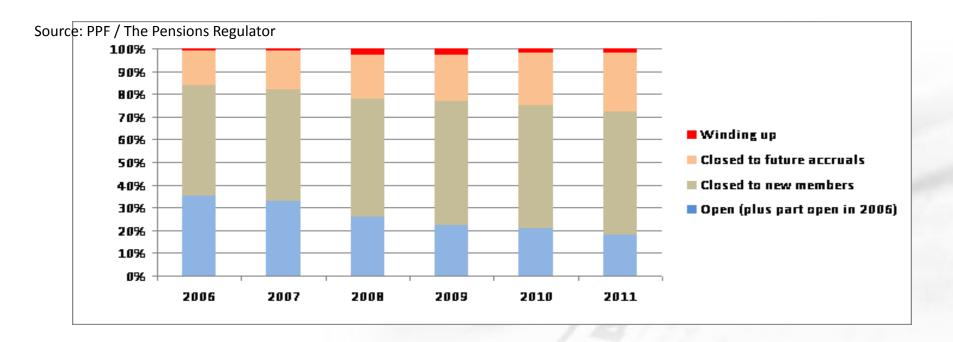
#### Regulation and DB decline - cause and effect?



# The Purple Book 2011

Table 3.2: Distribution of schemes by status (excluding hybrid schemes)

Percentage of schemes	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Open (plus part open in 2006)	35%	33%	26%	22%	21%	18%
Closed to new members	49%	49%	52%	55%	54%	54%
Closed to future accruals	15%	17%	19%	20%	23%	26%
Winding up	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%



# De-risking: a shared objective

## **Employer**

## Aim:

Reduce volatility of funding and cost No restrictions on corporate activity Affordable and sustainable cost A plan to exit

## Main issues:

Volatility and long term risk
The nature of the pension risk
Rising cost of benefits and operation
Contributing to a black-hole?
Need for risk reduction / management
Efficient de-risking elusive
Changes to accounting

## **Trustees**

#### Aim:

Scheme benefits paid on time and in full – now and in the future
Security of benefits

### Main issues:

Solvency shortfall
Financial strength of employer
Volatility
Data and legislation

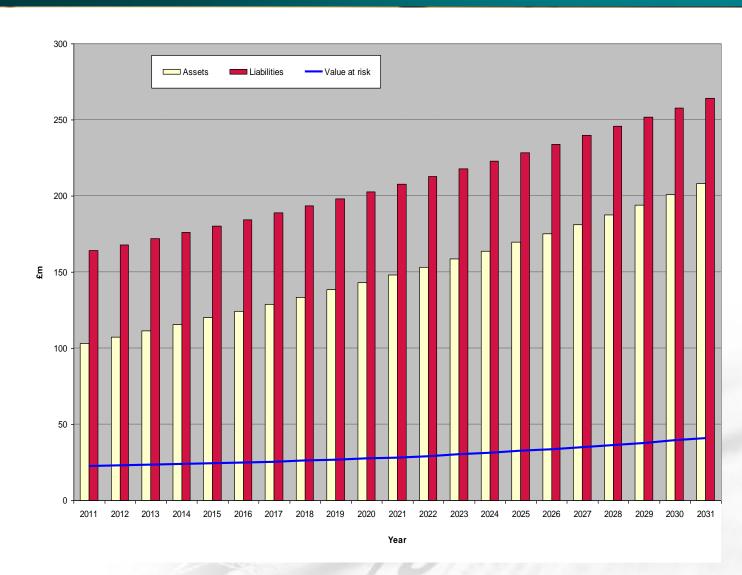
# This starting position (solvency basis)....

## **Closed scheme:**

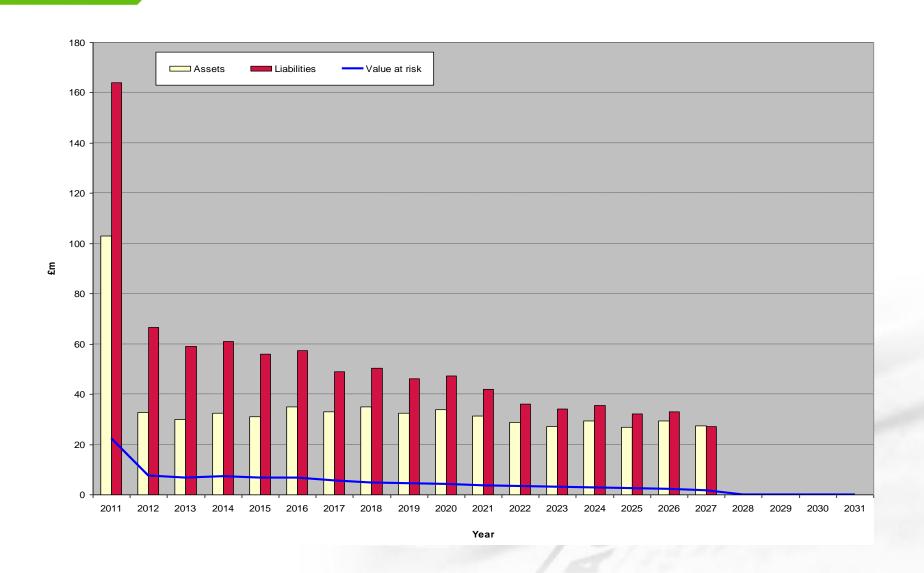
## Ongoing liabilities:

Deferreds £67m Pensioner £55m Total £112m

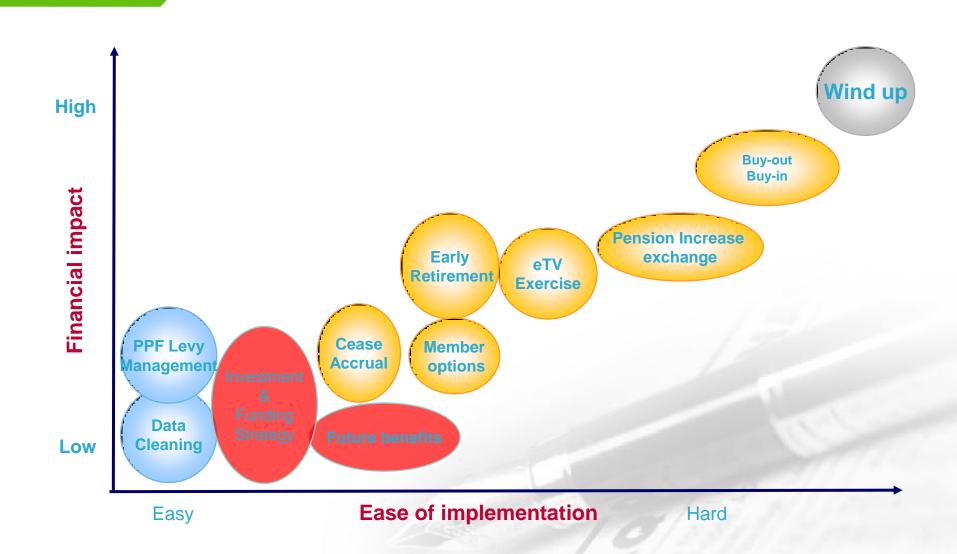
Equity assets: £47m
Bond assets: £56m
Total: £103m



# ... Can become this projection (same basis)



# The range of actions



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